

# CRDC Talk with Dignity in Schools

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# Agenda

Welcome and Introductions

• Overview of the Civil Rights Data Collection (CRDC)

Accessing the Data

Helpful Resources

Questions

# Overview of the Civil Rights Data Collection

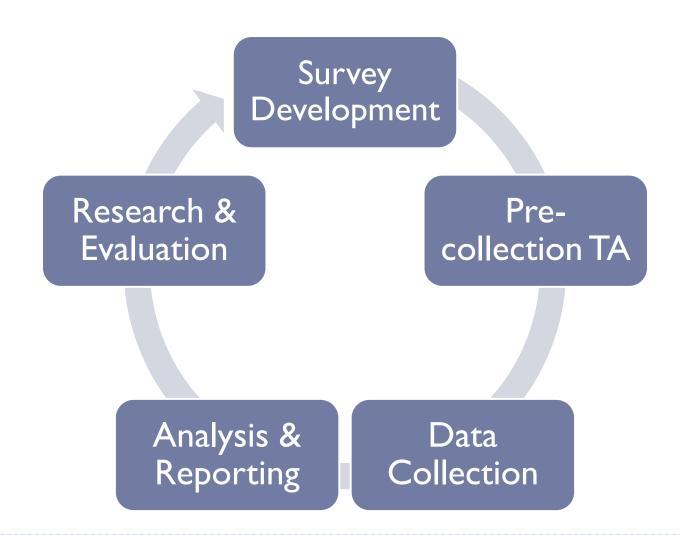
### Purpose

- The Civil Rights Data Collection (CRDC), which began in 1968, is a biennial collection of district- and school-level data
- The collection was formerly administered as the Elementary and Secondary School Survey (E&S Survey)
- The data are collected from every school district for all public schools within a district
- The CRDC is a longstanding and important aspect of the U.S. Department of Education's Office for Civil Right's overall strategy for administering and enforcing the civil rights statutes for which it is responsible

# Survey Population

- Historically, the CRDC has collected data from a sample of about 6,000 school districts across the country
- Beginning in 2011-12 the CRDC was collected from a universe of school districts, juvenile justice facilities and charter schools
- ▶ The 2013-14 CRDC included approximately 17,000 school districts, about 95,500 schools (including juvenile justice facilities and charter schools), representing about 50 million students

# CRDC Lifecycle



# Survey Development

- OCR engages ED program offices, stakeholders and the public to gather information about emerging civil rights issues
- Proposed survey item changes (e.g., additions, deletions, edits) are submitted to OMB for clearance and approval
- In 2009, the survey went through a major transformation to improve the data collected
  - More Detailed: Data are disaggregated by race and ethnicity, sex English learner status, and by disability under the IDEA and Section 504 statutes.
  - More Comprehensive: New data on access to and success in college and career-ready courses, teacher equity, retention, access to pre-K programs, bullying and harassment, discipline, and more.
- ▶ The current CRDC survey contains approximately 121 questions/items

### Data Elements

#### **Staffing & Resources**

- Teacher Experience
- Teacher Absenteeism
- Teacher Certification
- School Counselors
- School-level Expenditures

#### Pathways to College & Career

- Early Childhood Education
- Gifted & Talented
- Algebra I Enrollment and Passing by grade 7 or 8, 9 or 10, 11 or 12
- Student Retention by grade

# Discipline, Bullying & Harassment, Restraint & Seclusion

- Corporal punishment
- Suspensions: in-school and out-ofschool
- Expulsions: with & without ed. services, zero tolerance
- Referrals to law enforcement & school-related arrests
- Students subjected to and instances of mechanical restraint, physical restraint, and seclusion
- Bullying and harassment on the basis of sex, national origin, and disability

#### **College & Career Readiness**

- Geometry: courses & enrollment
- Algebra II: courses & enrollment
- Other Advanced Mathematics: courses & enrollment
- Calculus: courses & enrollment
- Biology: courses & enrollment
- Chemistry: courses & enrollment
- Physics: courses & enrollment
- AP: Courses, Test-taking, and Test-Passing
- IB Enrollment
- SAT/ACT

# **Enrollment & School Characteristics**

- Overall Enrollment
- Prekindergarten
- IDEA and Section 504
- Interscholastic Athletics
- Single Sex Classes

### Pre-collection Technical Assistance (TA)

- Prior to the data collection, school districts are provided TA to help them prepare for data submission
  - Updates to directory of district contact and characteristic information
  - Inform changes to local data systems
- ▶ TA is provided in various formats:
  - Technical support center
  - Webinars and other informational sessions
  - Resource documents
- Targeted TA is provided for several groups of districts, including first-time submitters, large, high-risk, and state education agencies

### **Data Collection**

- The process begins with an official letter to districts from the Assistant Secretary informing them of the submission period and the mandatory nature of the collection
- Data elements are submitted through a web-based entry tool
- The data submission period is 75 days, however it has been extended to reached a suitable response rate
- Districts are required to report ALL applicable data for itself and schools
- ▶ The District Superintendent, or his/her designee, must certify the data
  - "I certify that the information provided is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief. A willful false statement is punishable by law. (18 U.S.C. §1001)"

# Analysis and Reporting

- After data submission and prior to analysis, the data are checked for quality
- The data must undergo a disclosure avoidance method to protect the privacy of the students
- ▶ The data are summarized to show the overall patterns in the data related to key civil rights issues
- Data products:
  - Issue Briefs
  - Reporting website
  - ▶ Tables of national- and state-level estimations
  - Data files (public- and restricted-use)
  - User's Guide
  - Time series file

#### U.S. Department of Education Office for Civil Rights

# CIVIL RIGHTS DATA COLLECTION Data Snapshot: School Discipline

Issue Brief No. 1 (March 2014)

For other data snapshots in the series, visit the CRDC at: www.ocrdata.ed.gov

INSIDE THIS SNAPSHOT: School Discipline, Restraint, & Seclusion Highlights

- Suspension of preschool children, by race/ethnicity and gender (new for 2011-2012 collection): Black children represent 18% of preschool enrollment, but 48% of preschool children receiving more than one out-of-school suspension; in comparison, white students represent 43% of preschool enrollment but 26% of preschool children receiving more than one out of school suspension. Boys represent 79% of preschool children suspended once and 82% of preschool children suspended multiple times, although boys represent 54% of preschool enrollment.
- Disproportionately high suspension/expulsion rates for students of color: Black students are suspended
  and expelled at a rate three times greater than white students. On average, 5% of white students are suspended,
  compared to 16% of black students. American Indian and Native-Alaskan students are also disproportionately
  suspended and expelled, representing less than 1% of the student population but 2% of out-of-school
  suspensions and 3% of expulsions.
- Disproportionate suspensions of girls of color: While boys receive more than two out of three suspensions, black girls are suspended at higher rates (12%) than girls of any other race or ethnicity and most boys;
   American Indian and Native-Alaskan girls (7%) are suspended at higher rates than white boys (6%) or girls (2%).

Suspension of students with disabilities and English learners: Students with disabilities are more than

10%

10%

The Hidden Cost of Suspension: How can kids learn if they're not in school?

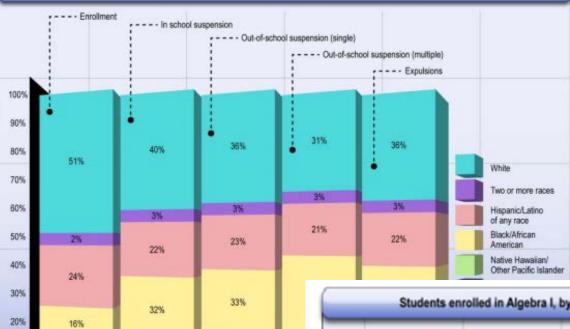
Oscillated Suspension: A Sugger

Problem State of Suspension: A Sugger

NOTE: Detail may not students, single out-of expulsion is 130,000 s

SOURCE: U.S. Departs

To the date table lead to state the suspension of the



0.4%

2%

2%

Students receiving suspensions and expulsions, by race and ethnicity

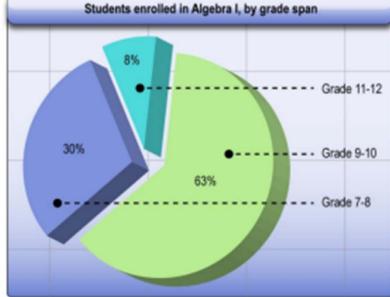
NOTE: Detail may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Totals: Enrollme students, single out-of-school suspension is 1.9 million students, multi expulsion is 130,000 students. Data reported in this figure represents

0.2%

1%

0.2%

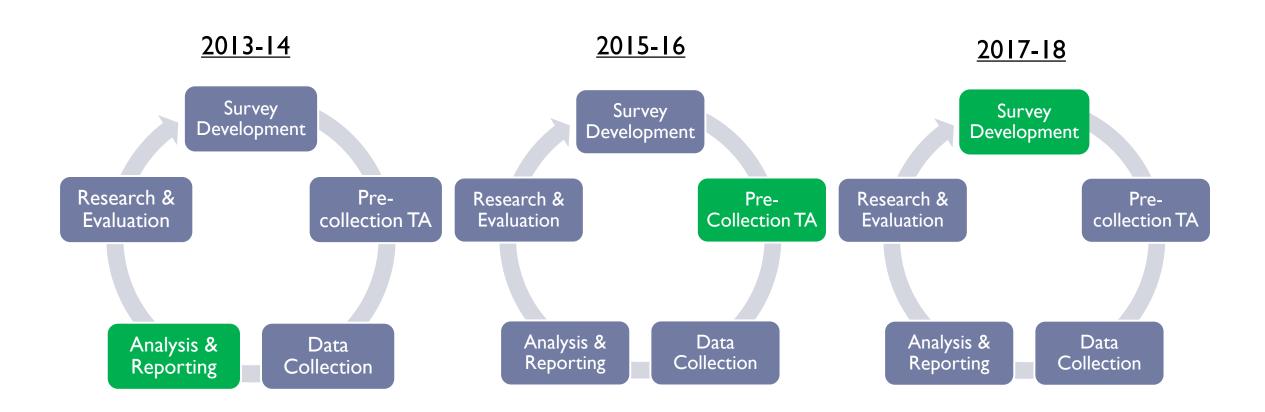
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights, Civi



### Research and Evaluation

- Several activities are conducted to gain insight on further improvements to the data collection process and the CRDC survey overall
- During pre-collection, cognitive interviews and focus groups are conducted to address survey items and user experience
- A post-collection evaluation helps to identify improvements in data collection procedures

# CRDC Lifecycle – Current Status



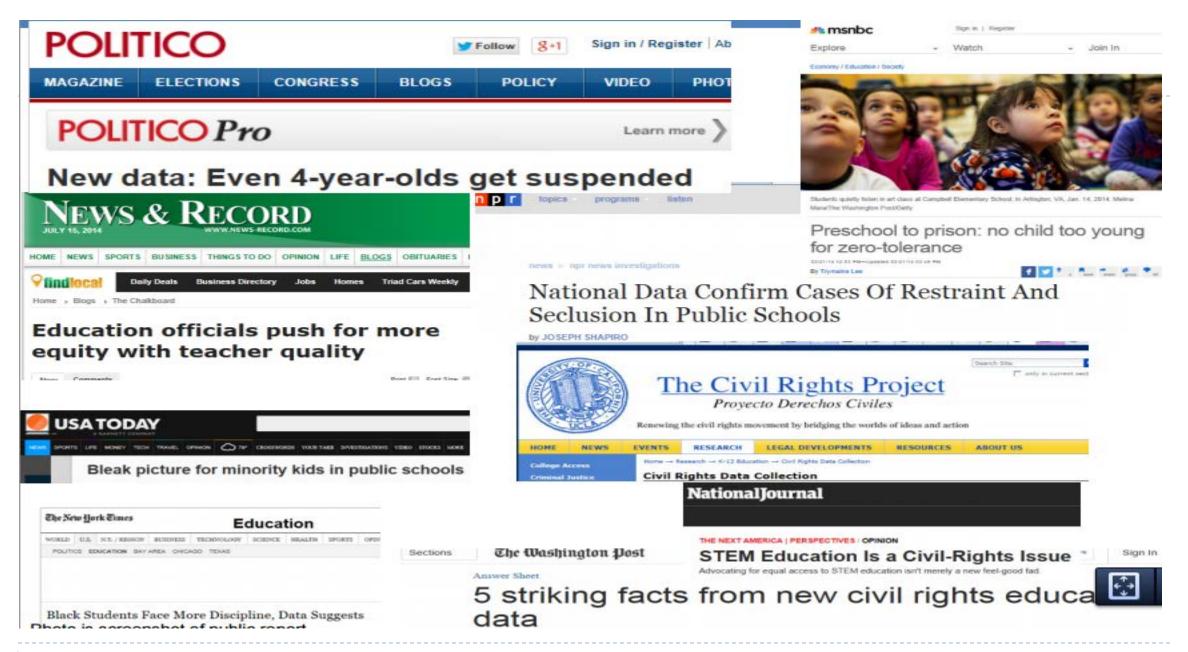
### **Current Status**

- ▶ The 2013-14 CRDC data collection closed on December 31, 2015
  - > 99 percent of school districts submitted and certified their data
  - Data currently available via DVD and the data website
- ▶ The 2015-16 CRDC data collection is scheduled to open January 2017
  - Completed survey development
  - Received OMB approval in December 2015
- ▶ The 2017-18 CRDC data collection is being prepared for OMB clearance

### Who uses the data?

### Office for Civil Rights

- Complaint Investigations
- Technical Assistance
- Compliance Reviews
- Offices across the U.S. Department of Education
  - Office of English Language Acquisition: Evaluation and technical assistance
  - Office of Planning, Evaluation and Policy Development: State equity profiles
  - Office of Elementary and Secondary Education: School improvement
- Department of Justice
  - Joint and related civil rights enforcement activities
- ▶ Researchers, School Districts, Advocates, and the Public



What tools are available to access the data?

### Data Files

- Public use data file available by completing Flat File Request on ocrdata.ed.gov
- ▶ User's guide: Additional Resources  $\longrightarrow$  2013-14 Data File User's Manual

### LEA Files and School Files

■ Files Currently on the Disc (3)

**2** 01 LEA Characteristics 4/10/2016 3:26 PM Microsoft Excel W... 4,815 KB **2** 02 Distance Education 3/30/2016 4:55 PM Microsoft Excel W... 1,131 KB **3** 03 GED 3/30/2016 4:56 PM Microsoft Excel W... 3,215 KB

Files Currently on the Disc (28)			
1 01 School Characteristics	3/30/2016 5:08 PM	Microsoft Excel W	12,332 KB
02 Preschool	3/30/2016 5:09 PM	Microsoft Excel W	13,325 KB
03 Enrollment	4/10/2016 4:34 PM	Microsoft Excel W	58,430 KB
04-1 Gifted and Talented Enrollment	3/30/2016 5:11 PM	Microsoft Excel W	11,862 KB
(a) 04-2 Dual Enrollment	3/30/2016 9:00 PM	Microsoft Excel W	5,095 KB
■ 04-3 Credit Recovery	3/30/2016 9:01 PM	Microsoft Excel W	5,092 KB
05-1 Algebra I Courses and Classes	9/28/2016 1:17 PM	Microsoft Excel W	46,062 KB
3 05-2 Geometry Courses and Classes	3/30/2016 9:03 PM	Microsoft Excel W	11,258 KB
05-3 Other Math Courses and Classes	3/30/2016 9:03 PM	Microsoft Excel W	24,965 KB
05-4 Biology Courses and Classes	3/30/2016 9:08 PM	Microsoft Excel W	11,581 KB
05-5 Chemistry Courses and Classes	3/30/2016 9:09 PM	Microsoft Excel W	11,008 KB
05-6 Physics Courses and Classes	3/30/2016 9:09 PM	Microsoft Excel W	10,851 KB
05-7 Single Sex Courses and Classes	3/30/2016 9:10 PM	Microsoft Excel W	9,473 KB
🕮 06 Advanced Placement and Internationa	3/30/2016 9:11 PM	Microsoft Excel W	40,954 KB
07-1 SAT and ACT Exams	3/30/2016 9:11 PM	Microsoft Excel W	10,648 KB
07-2 Advanced Placement Exams	4/10/2016 4:04 PM	Microsoft Excel W	35,371 KB
🗿 08-1 School Support and Security Staff (r	9/26/2016 3:46 PM	Microsoft Excel W	9,660 KB
09-1 Chronic Absenteeism	9/26/2016 3:49 PM	Microsoft Excel W	19,876 KB
4 09-2 Retention	9/26/2016 3:57 PM	Microsoft Excel W	104,074 KB
10 Single Sex Interscholastic Athletics	3/30/2016 9:17 PM	Microsoft Excel W	8,392 KB
11-1 Corporal Punishment	9/26/2016 4:39 PM	Microsoft Excel W	16,883 KB
11-2 Suspensions (required elements)	9/26/2016 4:49 PM	Microsoft Excel W	56,544 KB
11-3 Expulsions	9/26/2016 4:48 PM	Microsoft Excel W	67,097 KB
12 Student Referrals and Arrests	9/26/2016 4:50 PM	Microsoft Excel W	28,324 KB
14 Harassment and Bullying	9/26/2016 4:53 PM	Microsoft Excel W	45,090 KB
15 Restraint and Seclusion	9/26/2016 4:54 PM	Microsoft Excel W	41,215 KB
16 School Expenditures	3/30/2016 9:23 PM	Microsoft Excel W	10,462 KB
17 Justice Facilities	3/30/2016 9:24 PM	Microsoft Excel W	5,612 KB

# Data Files (Definitions tab)

Field Name	Field Description
LEA_STATE	District State
LEAID	7 Digit LEAID District Identification Code
LEA_NAME	District Name
SCHID	5 Digit School Identification Code
SCH_NAME	School Name
COMBOKEY	7 Digit LEAID District Identification Code+5 Digit School Identification Code
JJ	Juvenile Justice Facility: "Yes" indicates a long-term secure facility; "No" indicates not a JJ facility
SCH_ENR_HI_M	Overall Student Enrollment: Hispanic Male
SCH_ENR_HI_F	Overall Student Enrollment: Hispanic Female
SCH_ENR_AM_M	Overall Student Enrollment: American Indian/Alaska Native Male
SCH_ENR_AM_F	Overall Student Enrollment: American Indian/Alaska Native Female
•	-
•	•
•	•

# Data Website (ocrdata.ed.gov)



DATA COLLECTED FROM OUR NATION'S PUBLIC SCHOOLS

WIDE-RANGING EDUCATION ACCESS AND EQUITY

#### **Summary of Selected Facts**

View data tables and graphs for an individual school or district



STATE AND NATIONAL ESTIMATIONS

FAQ/USER GUIDE

OFFICE FOR CIVIL RIGHTS (OCR)

Looking for the 2015-16 CRDC?

#### **Detailed Data Tables**

Explore and analyze data across schools or districts



#### **Data Analysis Tools**

- · Explore discipline data across schools, districts and/or states
- · Analyze trends in students characteristic data for schools or districts



#### **Special Reports for Schools and Districts**

- · English Learner (EL) Report
- Discipline Report
- · Educational Equity Report



#### State and National Estimations

Download state and national CRDC data estimations (available for multiple CRDCs)

#### DID YOU KNOW?

#### The CRDC includes data about:

- Enrollment Demographics
- Preschool
- Math & Science Courses
- Advanced Placement
- SAT & ACT
- Discipline
- School Expenditures
- Teacher Experience

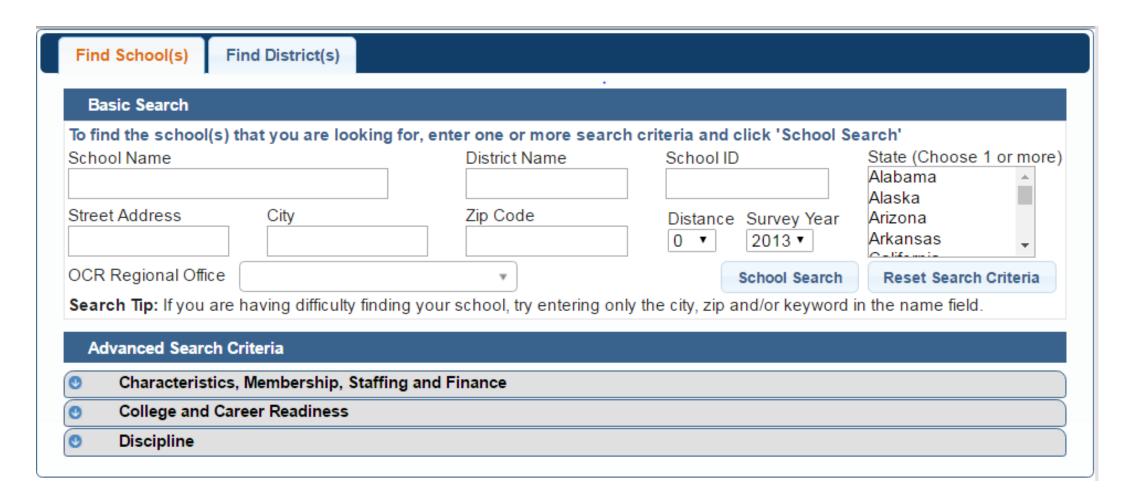
#### 2013-14 CRDC collected data for the first time on:

- · Chronic Student Absenteeism
- Availability of free or partial-payment preschool
- · Educational access in iustice facilities
- · Civil rights coordinators
- Sworn law enforcement/school resource officers
- Access to distance education courses. credit recovery, and dual enrollment/dual credit programs

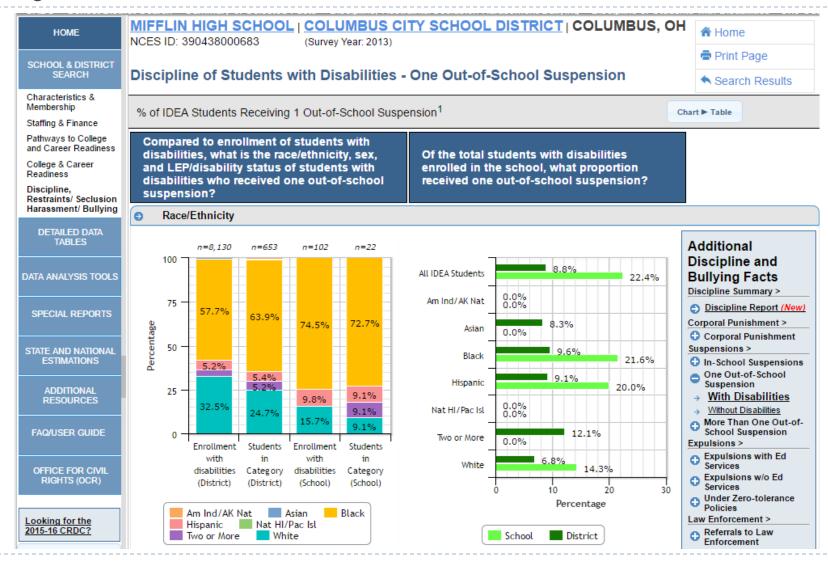
### CRDC Data Tools

Summary of Selected Facts	<ul> <li>View data tables and graphs for an individual school or district</li> </ul>					
Detailed Data Tables	<ul> <li>View data tables across schools or districts</li> </ul>					
Data Analysis Tools	<ul> <li>Explore discipline data across schools, districts and/or states</li> <li>Analyze trends in students characteristics data for schools or districts</li> </ul>					
Special Reports for Schools and Districts	<ul><li>English Learner Report</li><li>Discipline Report</li><li>Educational Equity Report</li></ul>					
*Step by step tutorials for data analysis tools (found under FAQ/User Guide)!						

### Summary of Selected Facts



# Summary of Selected Facts continued



### Detailed Data Tables

▶Home			
Search for schools or sea	arch for districts		
School Name:	montgomery blair	Search	Clear search fields Reset all search
District:	montgomery		boxes
City:		Delete Li	
Zip Code:			schools/districts
County:			Search Tip:
State:	Maryland ▼		'ou do not need to enter information for all fields, but you nust enter information for at least one field. After
Survey Year(s):		s	pecifying your search criteria, click the Search button. A
□ 2000 □ 2004 □ 2006	2009  2011  2013	n	naximum of 2500 schools or districts can be displayed.
		Show	Additional Search Tips

■ Additional Search Options

RUNNING REPORTS TIP: VIEWING TIPS: (1) Check one or more boxes on the left to select a school/district; check the top box on the left to select all listed schools/districts. (2) Click on the school or district name to view a school or district profile. (3) Click on one report name under 'Choose your data' to view data about that topic only for the selected schools/districts.

•	School	District	City	State	Survey Year
•	MONTGOMERY BLAIR HIGH (Profile)	MONTGOMERY COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS (Profile)	SILVER SPRING	MD	2013

### Detailed Data Tables continued

#### **Choose Your Data**

#### **Advanced Placement**

Advanced Placement Course and Test Taking

Advanced Placement Course Taking, by Subject

#### Disabilities

Students with Disabilities, by Additional Disability Categories (through 2006)

Students with Disabilities, by Disability Categories (2009+)

<u>Students with Disabilities, by Disability Category</u> (through 2006)

#### Discipline

Preschool Suspension and Expulsion (2011+)

Discipline and Disability (2009+)

Discipline and Disability (through 2006)

Discipline of Students with Disabilities (2009+)

Discipline of Students with Disabilities (through 2006)

Discipline of Students without Disabilities

### Detailed Data Tables continued

Discipline of Students	with Disabilities (2009+)									Pri	nt CI	lose
Export format: Comma-delimited	ASCII (*.csv) ▼ Export											
Switch to: basic view   expanded	Category Race/Ethnicity							🛛 SWD 🛮 🔀 Total 🖫 🔀 L				LEP 🕾 🖺
view Showing counts ▼		American Indian আ⊠ or Alaska Native		Hawaiian/ ▼△ 🔀 Pacific Islander	Hispanic ™ 🔼	Black ∞ 🔼		Two 🛚 🔼 or more races	Total № 🔀 (IDEA)	(Section 504 only)		
MONTGOMERY BLAIR HIGH (MD) (Profile) NCES ID: 240048000877	Corporal punishment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	(
	Expulsions under zero-tolerance policies		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
MONTGOMERY COUNTY PUBLIC	Expulsions with educational services		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(
SCHOOLS (MD) (Profile)	Expulsions without educational services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
(2013)	Referral to law enforcement	0	4	0	16	13	16	2	51	2	53	1
	School-related arrest	0	4	0	10	7	2	0	23	0	23	1
	Students receiving more than one out-of- school suspension	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	4	0	4	
	Students receiving one or more in-school suspensions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Students receiving only one out-of-school suspension	0	0	0	2	7	0	2	11	0	11	
	Students served under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 but not served under IDEA	2	4	0	13	19	43	5		86		
	Students with Disabilities served under IDEA	<=2	11	<=2	80	56	35	<=2	182			1
	Total enrollment	7	445	2	838	766	649	103			2,810	31

### Data Analysis Tools



#### **Comparison Graphs and Data**

Select up to 12 schools, districts and/or states and view and compare data elements

#### Examples:

- \* For 10 schools, a district and a state, compare the in-school suspension rates for black students
- \* Compare the multiple out-of-school suspension rates for LEP students across 10 districts in a state
- \* Additional assistance is available through this tutorial



#### **Detail Graphs and Data**

Select up to 2 schools, districts or states and compare detailed data elements

#### Examples:

- \* For two districts, compare single out-of-school suspension rates for students, by race/ethnicity
- \* Examine one school's expulsion rates for students, by disability status
- \* Additional assistance is available through this tutorial



#### **Outcome Rate Calculator**

Select up to 250 schools or districts and view and sort outcome rate calculations

#### Examples:

- \* For 100 districts, view the out-of-school suspension rates for all students and by race/ethnicity
- \* For 10 schools, view how much greater or lesser expulsion rates are for non-white students compared to white students
- \* Additional assistance is available through this tutorial

### Outcome Rate Calculator

Welcome to the 'Outcome Rate Calculator'. Follow the instructions below to select the criteria to build the report and then click "View Report".

- 1. Select the data element
  - At least one out-of-school suspension
  - Expulsions (with and without educational services combined)
- 2. Select collection year © 2013-14 © 2011-12
- 3. Select the level of data 

  School 
  District
- 4. Further refine your report by selecting up to 250 schools or districts by name or by other criteria.



### Outcome Rate Calculator continued

Students receiving at least one out-of-school suspension (n)									
AME	ASI	HI PAC	BLA	HIS	WHI	TWO	TOT		
2	7	0	38	39	6	4	96		
	Student enrollment without 504 only students (n)*								
AME	ASI	HI PAC	BLA	HIS	WHI	TWO	TOT		
5	441	2	747	825	606	98	2724		
	OSS	rate (students	s receiving O	SS/enrollmen	t without 504	·) (%)			
AME	ASI	HI PAC	BLA	HIS	WHI	TWO	TOT		
40.00%	1.59%	0%	5.09%	4.73%	0.99%	4.08%	3.52%		
OSS ratio (X more likely to receive OSS than white)									
AME	ASI	HI PAC	BLA	HIS	TWO				
40.40	1.61	0.00	5.14	4.78	4.12				

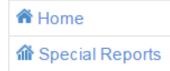
### Outcome Rate Calculator continued

▶ The OSS rates were calculated by dividing the number of students who received OSS by the total enrollment (without "Section 504" students)

The OSS ratios were calculated by dividing the OSS rate of students in a particular race/ethnicity group by the OSS rate for White students

# Special Reports

#### DISCIPLINE REPORT



Welcome to the 'Discipline Report'. Follow the instructions below to select the criteria to build the report and then click "View Report".

- 1. Select collection year 

  ② 2013-14 

  ② 2011-12
- 2. Select the level of data 

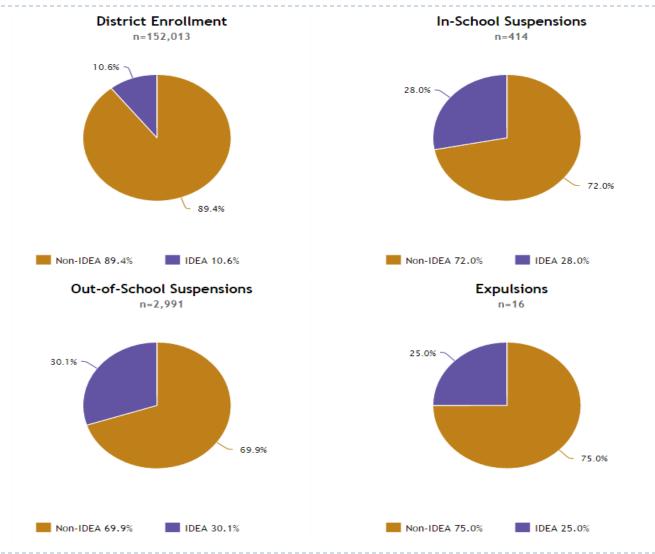
  School 
  District
- 3. Further refine your report by selecting the school/district name or by other criteria
  - Find Schools by Name, District or State
  - Search for Schools Based on Data Element Criteria
- 4. View your custom report:

View Report

Selected Data Set						
State	District Name			School ID	View Detail Delete	
Maryland	MONTGOMERY COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS	2400480			<b>8</b>	

Clear All

# Special Reports continued



# Helpful Resources

- ► General CRDC information: OCRData@ed.gov
- Data: <a href="http://ocrdata.ed.gov">http://ocrdata.ed.gov</a>
- Survey information: <a href="https://crdc.grads360.org/#communities">https://crdc.grads360.org/#communities</a>